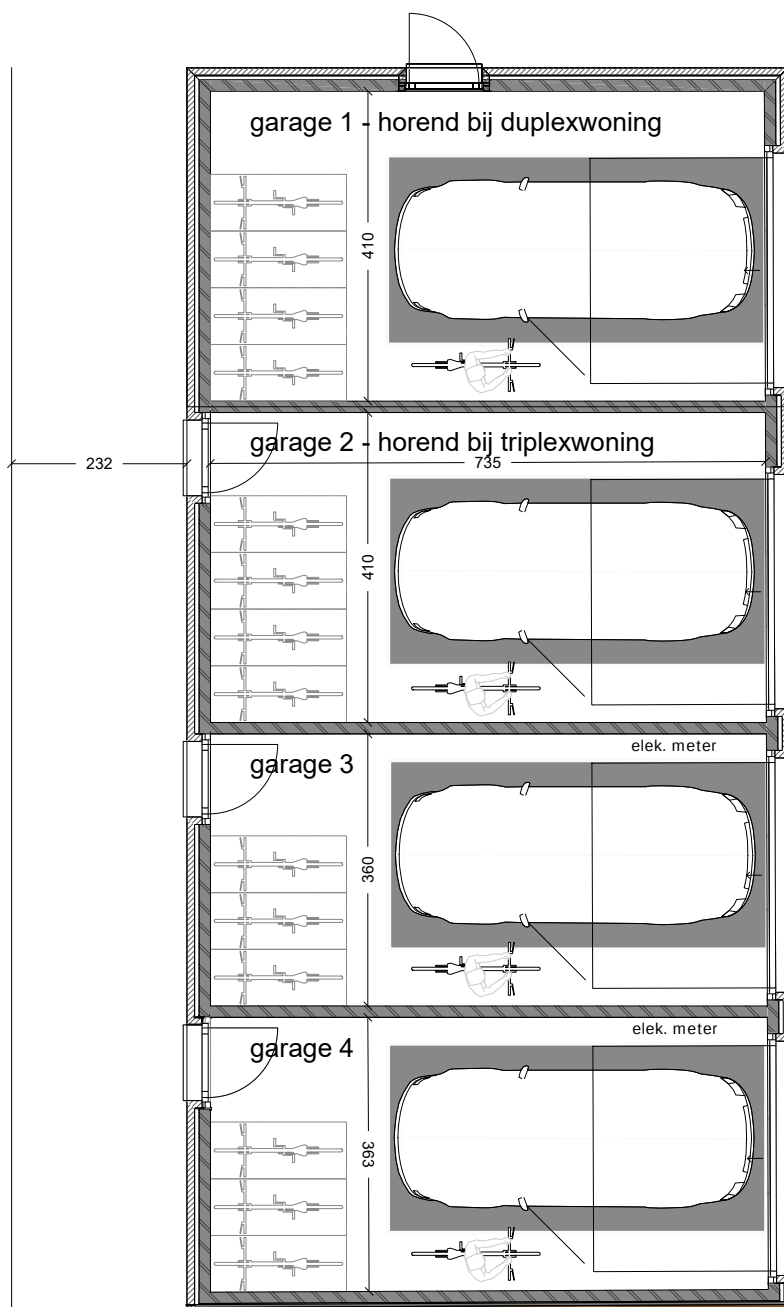


't Poppeken

Garages



Ambachtsstraat

